





Forecasting income in riding schools and boarding stables in France – 1st assessment

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Context



• The emergence of the pandemic crisis



• The shock of war in Ukraine



• The inflation shock

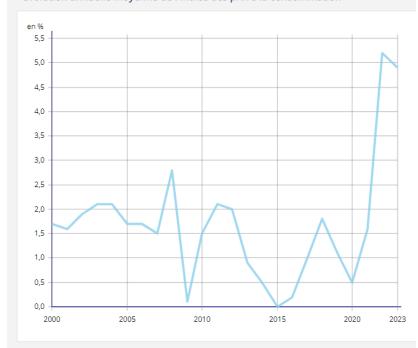


 The purpose of this work is to forecast changes in farmers' income



 Our aim is to get income trends for farmers ahead of time

Évolution annuelle moyenne de l'indice des prix à la consommation



Lecture : en 2023, les prix à la consommation ont en moyenne augmente de 4,9 %.

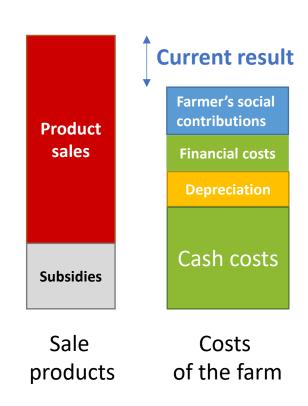
Champ : France hors Mayotte, ensemble des ménages Source : Insee, **Indice des prix à la consommation.**





Method

- Current result per farmer labour unit
- Farms studied: riding schools and boarding stables
- Farms studied are specialised







Price variation index for costs

• IPAMPA: Purchase price index for agricultural inputs

IPAMPA	Evolution 2022/2021
Fertilizer	+72.3%
Rent	+3.6%
Nutrition	+24%
Veterinarian costs	+4.6%
Fuel	+51.1%
Wages paid	+5.2%







Estimating sales

- Data from the field by advisors from Chambers of agriculture
- Specific subsidies







Results

Riding schools





3.04 annual worker units with 1.21 farmers and 1.53 employees



30 acres



32 horses used for riding lessons (53 horses in total)



5 967 annual hours per horse



171 riders

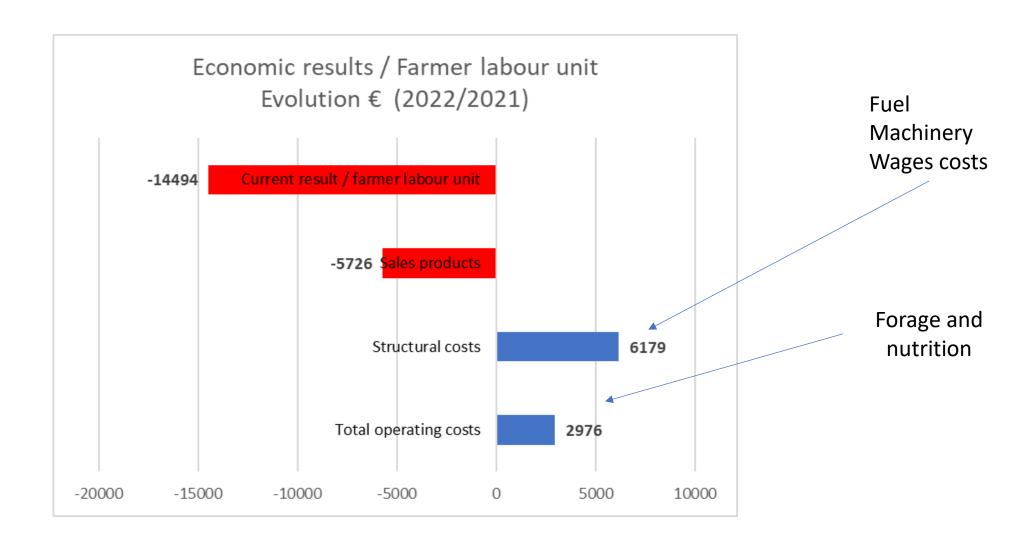


Degree of specialisation: **71%**





Riding school results





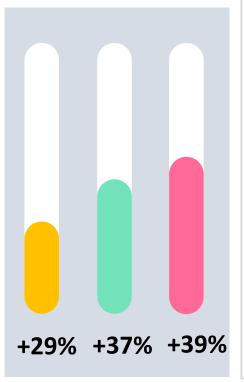


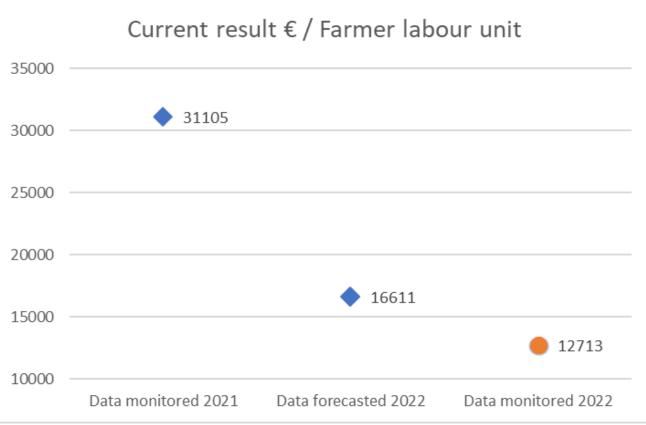
Comparing forecasts with farm monitoring on riding school

Wages costs

Farmer's social contributions

Machinery depreciation



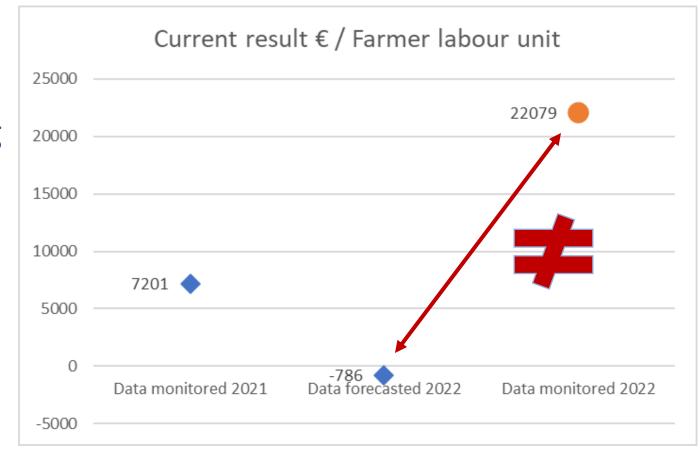






Comparing forecasts with farm monitoring on boarding stables

 This difference is mainly due to horse breeding and trading activities, which are difficult to quantify.







Conclusion

- Mistakes can be made
- Forecasting is difficult
- Few farms and few are specialised
- Forecasting is not possible for some activities: breeding and horse trading
- Farms have put adjustment levers in place





Thank you for your attention

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